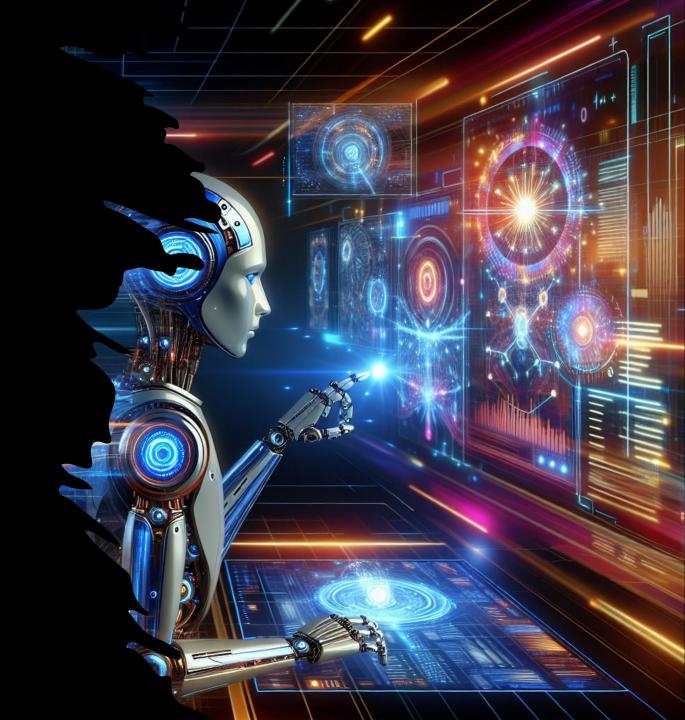
# Thai LLM

Potentials for Research and Innovation

**Chai Wutiwiwatchai** 





# **Revolution of Thai LLM**

2005 – The Cloud

2010 – IBM Watson

2011 – Siri

2014 – Cortana & Alexa

2016 – Google Assistant

 RAG (Retrieval Augmented Generation) is invented

 OpenThaiLLM launched first Thai LLM

- Reasoning and Voice models
- Agentic AI is the main key trend, with lots of innovation
- **ThaiLLM** development is formally announced



2000-2016

2017-2022

2023

2024

2025





- Data scientists realize bigger models are better
- GPT-2, T5, and BERT and ChatGPT models released



- Multimodal models appear
- Al Regulation is published
- Agentic AI is invented
- Pathumma LLM, a multimodal Thai LLM.

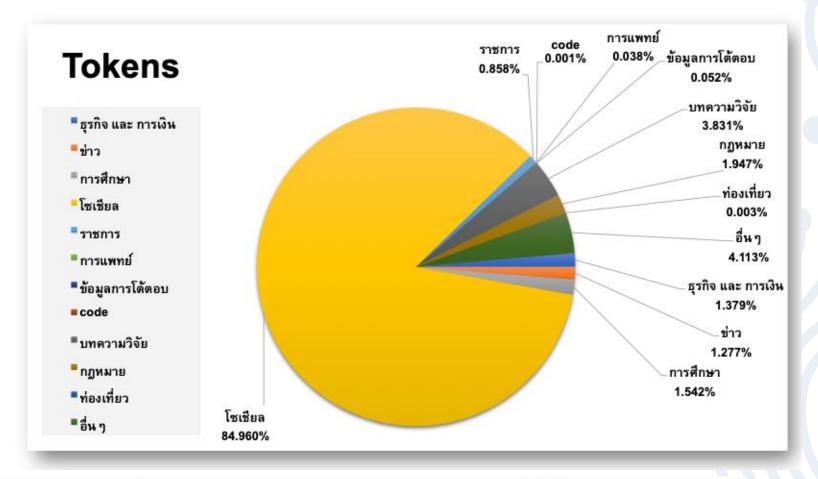


# Thai LLM Foundation



# **Open-source Foundation Model**

Initiated in 2022, currently available in three sizes: 7 billion, 30 billion, and 100 billion parameters (equivalent to the number of neurons in the human brain).













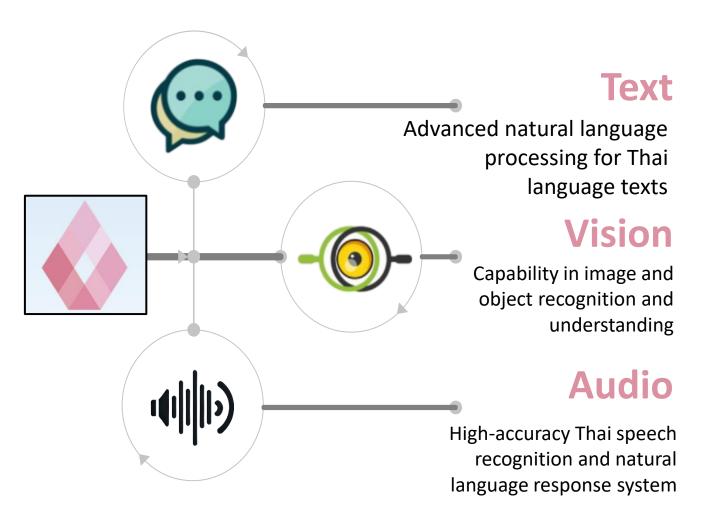






# **NECTEC's Pathumma LLM**

Smart communication with multimodal support: image, speech, and text



## **Key Features**

**Text:** Understanding Thai language context

**Speech:** Speech-to-text, emotion analysis, and

gender detection

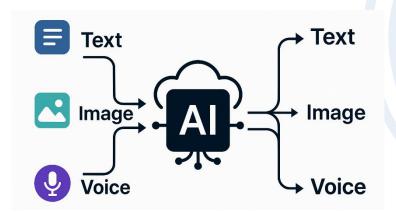
Image: Detailed image description

Multimodal: Supports queries via speech,

image, and text

**Deep Context:** Capable of understanding

complex questions



# Use Case: Thai LLM-based Research QA System







#### **Data Sources**



**NRIIS** 



**TNRR** 



University Research Repositercies

+ Others

## **Retrieval Layer**



- Create an index of research data
- Perform semantic search

### Thai LLM



- Fine-tuned on Thai research data
- Understands Thai, context. and terminology

Advantages: Comprehensive, understands Thai research terms, natural answers

Limitations: Currently focused on NRIIS and TNRR

# Use Case: Thai LLM-based Research QA System







# Thai Large Language Model-based Research Q&A System

#### ระบบสืบค้น คลังข้อมูลงานวิจัยไทย ด้วย Thai LLM

TNRR Thai National Research Repository



- รองรับการค้นหา ข้ามภาษา
- ◆ รองรับการค้นหา คำที่มีความหมายใกล้เคียงกัน
- ◆ รองรับการค้นหา คำที่สะกดผิด





#### **NRIIS Chatbot**

ใช้สำหรับ **ค้นหาข่าวทุน** และ **ทุนวิจัย** ในธะบบ NRIIS



ระบบข้อมูลสารสนเทศวิจัยและนวัตกรรมแห่งชาติ National Research and Innovation Information System

#### TNRR DocChat

- 🔷 ใช้สำหรับ ถามตอบงานวิจัย
- สามารถ สรุปสาระสำคัญ ของเอกสาร
- ◆ ตั้งประเด็นคำถาม
   ที่น่าสนใจให้โดยอัตโนมัติ
- ◆ สามารถพูดคุยตอบโต้
   หรือตั้งคำถามกับเอกสาร
   ที่กำหนดได้อย่างเป็นธรรมชาติ



# **Use Case: Al-Assisted Active Learning Platform**



Create



**Chat and Learn** 



Learner/Student **Personalize Learning** 

- Conceptual Clarity
- Critical Thinking
- Adaptive Curriculum
- **Individual Pace**
- Targeted Support



LLM-Powered **Tutor Generation** 





Al Tutor/ Role-Play Scenarios:

Immersive Learning



Instruction





Token Mngt.





Knowledge















# **Use Case: Thai LLM for Public Sectors**



# Development of a Portal Web for Government Data Integration using Agentic AI

A single access point for citizens to reach services and information from all government agencies.













## Development of LLM capability assessment tools for target groups

Expanding the prompt set development process to evaluate Trustworthy AI performance, aimed at establishing baseline criteria for future Sandbox testing



# **Use Case: Thai LLM for Public Sectors**





Citizens access data from multiple government agencies that operate on separate systems, and complex searches often require retrieving information from several agencies simultaneously.







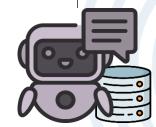








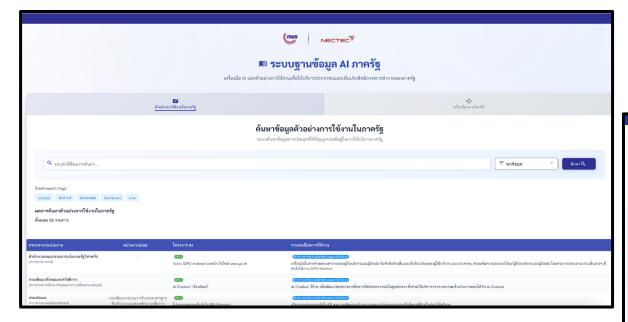






# **Use Case: Thai LLM for Public Sectors**

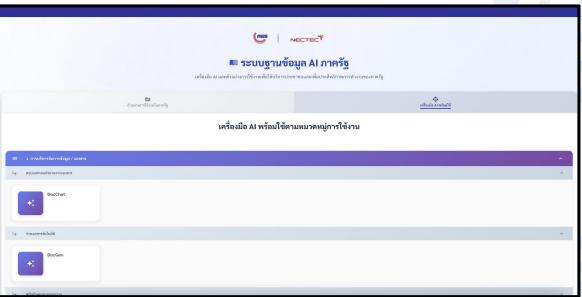
# **Government AI Use Case Repository**



opdc.ai.in.th



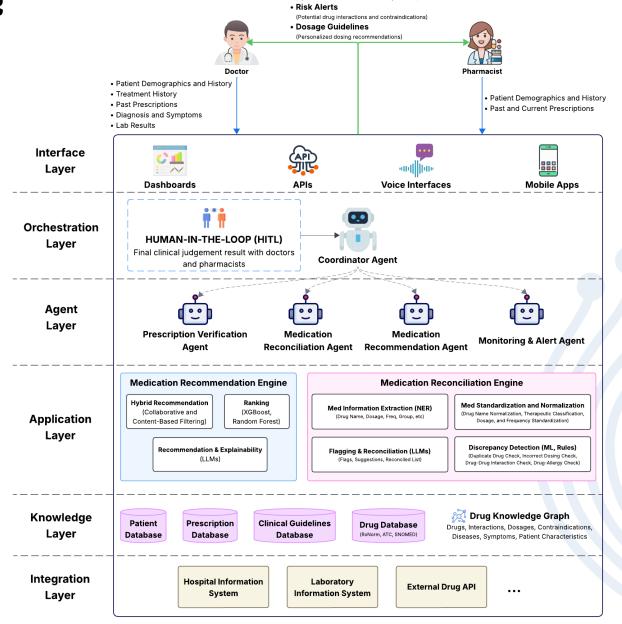
# Ready-to-use AI Tools Categorized by Functions



# **Use Case: Healthcare**

# **Agentic Clinical Decision Support System (ACDSS)**

- Drug recommendation
- Voice interface
- Treatment recording
- Prescription verification
- Agent orchestration



Drug Recommendations
 (Optimal medication choices with explaination)

# **Coming Soon**



# **Resource-saved LLM:**

Optimizing AI for Efficiency

Unlocking Powerful AI with Less Power & Cost

# THE CHALLENGE: Resource-Hungry Al



Massive Memory
Hundreds of GBs to TBs



High Compute Cost Expensive GPUs & Energy



Slow & Inefficient
Not for Real-Time Use

#### **4 KEY OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES**

#### 1. Quantization

Reduces numerical precision (weights). Smaller model, faster computation, lower memory usage.

#### 2. Pruning

Removes redundant parameters. Smaller size, less energy consumption.

#### 3. Knowledge Distillation

Smaller model mimics larger teacher model. New, efficient model with similar performance.

#### 4. Efficient Checkpointing

Saves training progress, provides efficient fine-tuning.

#### THE IMPACT:

Why Resource-Saving Matters



Widespread Accessibility: On-device & IoT



Cost-Efficiency & Speed: Reduced Infrastructure & Energy Bills

# **Coming Soon**

## **AGENTIC TO PHYSICAL AI**

#### **Bringing AI Agents into the Real World**

Empowering Digital Brains to Control Physical Bodies

#### 1. THE AGENTIC PHASE



- **Digital Brains**Al models that plan, reason, and make decisions.
- Simulated Worlds
  Operates in virtual
  environments.
- Outputs
   Text, Images, Code,
   Digital actions

# 2. THE BRIDGE: PERCEPTION & ACTION

#### **PERCEPTION (Input)**







Translating real-world data into digital understanding (e.g. cameras, LIDAR, audio)

#### **ACTION (Output)**







Converting digital commands into physical movement (e.g. robot arms, actuators, speaker)

#### 3. THE PHYSICAL AI PHASE



- Embodied Intelligence
   Al controls robots, drones,
   & devices
- Real-World Interaction
   Navigates and manipulates
   physical environments
- Applications
   Manufacturing,
   Healthcare, Logistics, etc.

# Future Beginning Here!

